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Our File No.: 116880

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF ALASKA
ANCHORAGE DIVISION**

Joshua Plumb, individually and on behalf of all others
similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Financial Collection Agency of Anchorage, Inc.

Defendant.

Docket No:

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Joshua Plumb, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against Financial Collection Agency of Anchorage, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "*Defendant*"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.*, ("FDCPA").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).

3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

4. At all relevant times, Defendant conducted business within the State of Alaska.

PARTIES

5. Plaintiff Joshua Plumb is an individual who is a citizen of the State of Alaska residing in Matanuska Susitna County, Alaska.

6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).

7. On information and belief, Defendant Financial Collection Agency of Anchorage, Inc., is an Alaska Corporation with a principal place of business in Anchorage County, Alaska.

8. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.

9. Defendant is a "debt collectors" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

ALLEGATIONS

10. Plaintiff was involved in a car accident in December 2014.

11. As a result of the accident, Plaintiff was treated by EMS services.

12. As a result of Plaintiff's treatment by EMS, Plaintiff incurred a certain medical bill ("the Debt").

13. The Debt was for personal medical treatment and is therefore a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).

14. At an exact time known only to Defendant, the Debt was assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendant for collection.

15. In an effort to collect the Debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff by letter ("the Letter") dated July 16, 2018. ("Exhibit 1.")

16. The Letter is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

17. The statute of limitations for the Debt is three (3) years.

18. The statute of limitations for the Debt expired no later than January 2018.

19. The Letter was sent after the statute of limitation expired.

20. The Letter demands payment.

21. Making any payment on a time-barred debt may result in revival of Plaintiff's otherwise time-barred debt.

22. Notwithstanding the expiration of the statute of limitations to sue to recover the Debt prior to the time Defendant sent Plaintiff the Letter, the Letter fails to provide any indication to Plaintiff that no legal action could be undertaken to attempt to recover the Debt.

23. Notwithstanding the expiration of the statute of limitations to sue to recover the Debt prior to the time Defendant sent Plaintiff the Letter, the Letter fails to inform Plaintiff that any partial payment by Plaintiff may result in the revival of Plaintiff's otherwise time-barred debt.

24. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A) prohibits the false representation of the character, amount, or legal status of any debt.

25. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10) prohibits the use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer.

26. Collection letters are examined for purposes of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e under the "least sophisticated consumer" standard.

27. As a result of the omissions set forth above, the Letter would mislead the least sophisticated consumer to believe that the time-barred debt is legally enforceable; and therefore, Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A).

28. As a result of the omissions set forth above, the letters would mislead the least sophisticated consumer to believe that making a partial payment would not revive the otherwise time-barred debt; and therefore, Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

29. For the foregoing reasons, Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e, 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A) and 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10).

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

30. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of Alaska from whom Defendant attempted to collect a time-barred consumer debt without disclosing that the debt was time-barred, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.

31. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's conduct violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

32. Defendant regularly engages in debt collection.

33. The Class consists of more than 35 persons from whom Defendant attempted to collect a time-barred consumer debt without disclosing that the debt was time-barred.

34. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class.

This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.

35. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.

36. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in actions brought under consumer protection laws.

JURY DEMAND

37. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.


PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative of the Class, and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel; and
- c. Find that Defendant's actions violate the FDCPA; and
- d. Grant damages against Defendant pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- e. Grant Plaintiff's attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- f. Grant Plaintiff's costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: January 24, 2019

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By: 
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